## Assessing the results of electricity liberalization for consumers in Spain

A. Nuñez Fernández; J.I. Pérez Arriaga

## Abstract-

This article examines the impact on consumers of the regulatory reform of the Spanish power industry that started in 1998. Given the complexity of assessing regulatory reforms, this article argues that the effect on electricity prices must continue to be the main yardstick of success in industry liberalization. To this end, the article builds a detailed reconstruction of the former regulated system, whose results are then compared with actual performance under liberalization. The results show that, in high commodity price scenarios, consumers would have been better off under the regulated system. Some lessons are drawn from this analysis, as well as suggestions to improve liberalization processes.

Index Terms- benefits to consumers, electricity liberalization, prices and tariffs

Due to copyright restriction we cannot distribute this content on the web. However, clicking on the next link, authors will be able to distribute to you the full version of the paper:

Request full paper to the authors

If you institution has a electronic subscription to Energy Sources Part B: Economics, Planning and Policy, you can download the paper from the journal website:

Access to the Journal website

## **Citation:**

Nuñez, A.; Pérez-Arriaga, I.J. "Assessing the results of electricity liberalization for consumers in Spain", Energy Sources Part B: Economics, Planning and Policy, vol.9, no.3, pp.221-228, July, 2014.